

2.2. SCHEMING OF WORD DIVISION

Lianglad gasu ariak raobo wan ga dechiujuu chaladriang ga lamrai (Word Boundary) si khai ra lo chiubo pathak haibo si, haibo Section ga lenkhaiye. Haiga palam ma-ngiu thiujuu lenkhaiye. Haibo Guideline kenjiu bam mai, haiga lenkhaibo palam ma-ngiu ronna makge chiubo sikhai ra bamme. Sibodung ra haibo Guideline Revision kam lanbo wan ga phuine.

2.2.1. CASE MARKERS

Case Marker chiusai Grammatical ladjeng dung, paronna ladjeng thiujuu chap ngam makbo dung tu dinbowe. Case Marker kariu bamme. Sisi ra: niu, tu, ga, gu, gasu, niu/khuilujuu, nai, leng, lam, katangnge. Haibo ladjeng dung gu tenkam ndelo sai, chaladriang (Sentence) ga Noun nai Verb tu rat taruankhaibo ngam si kamme. Pahangga haibo ladjeng dung tu Sentence ga dechiujuu zu npek/npiak ra lo, mak sai khai taruang ra lo chiubo lengkhaiye.

Agent Marker -niu	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
-niu	Iniu paniu paliuniu aliuniu anainiu nangniu naliuniu	mainiu khangkhatniu souniu mathiuniu	Chakui niu Lungthonbou niu Tingwang niu	Tatukang niu Chamii niu Pasai niu

Agent Marker -niu	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
Note	Agent Marker haitu pariga lenkhaibo kumjiu Personal Pronoun nai Indefinite Pronoun ga zu taruang milo. Proper noun hina ga zu npiak milo. Haibo agentive Marker -niu haitu zu taruang di, taruang makdi wa kason haye. Chiudi Convention (Liangmai Literature ga, parathiujiu Bible ga) masuang gasu kakeng zu taruang khaibo donniu zu taruang khai ra kamkhaiye. Convention chiubo ra mathiuniu mak sai kakengniu paliu zaimibo tu dinbowe.			

Table 2: -niu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Accusative/ Recipient -tu	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
-tu	atu patu paliutu panaitu	maitu khangkhattu soutu Naga maitu	Chakui tu John tu Tingwang tu Tamei tu	tatukang tu chamii tu singiu tu
Note	Pariga Bold Text ga khai nbambo ladkeng (atu & patu) hai Lianglad sai suiuiu zu taruang mak dau lakge chiubo lengnge. Proper noun hina ga zu taruang makne.			

Table 3: -tu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Possesive -gu	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
-gu	agu pagu paliugu nagu	maigu khangkhat gu sougu	Chakui gu John gu Tingwang gu	Chamii gu Singgiu gu Tataodui gu
Remarks	Pariga Bold Text ga khai nbambo ladjeng (agu & pagu) hai Lianglad sai suiuiu zu taruang mak dau lakge chiubo lengnge. Haisi debo donniu lo sai, ‘a’ Vowel haisi Schwa (Very Light Vowel) donzeng gasuye. Proper noun hina ga zu taruang makne.			

Table 4: -gu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Instrumental -niu	Noun (Inanimate)
-niu/khuiluziu	Marid niu machaowe Singtang niu kakhiuwe Tiali nten khuilujuu dapbo
Note	Instrumental Case Marker -niu haitu kakibo ladjeng hina gasu rao npiak milo.

Table 5: -niu/khuilujuu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Associati ve -nai	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
-nai	anai panai aliu nai paliu nanai	mai panai khangkhat panai sou panai	Chakui panai tani Tingwang nai Satan	Tatukang nai singtang

Associative -nai	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)	Noun (inanimate)
Note	Pariga Bold Text ga khai nbambo ladjeng (anai & nanai) hai Lianglad sai suiuiu zu taruang mak dau lakge chiubo lengnge. Proper noun hina ga zu taruang makne.			

Table 6: -nai haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Benefactive -leng	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (animate)
-leng	aleng paleng aliuleng naleng	maileng khangkhatleng souleng	Chakui leng Lungthonbou leng
Note	Pariga Bold Text ga khai nbamboladjeng (aleng, paleng & naleng) hai Lianglad sai suiuiu zu taruang mak dau lakge chiubo lengnge. Proper noun hina ga zu taruang makne.		

Table 7: -niu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Locative/Post Position -ga	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (inanimate)
-ga	aliukhu ga nanaikhu ga akhu ga pakhu ga	maikhu ga soukhu ga mathiukhu ga	Chaky ga Maluang ga (Maluang tonga) Parun ga (Parun singga) Nkou ga Paliu pee ga Religion ga (Religion lamga)

Locative/Post Position -ga	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (inanimate)
Note	Locative Marker (post position) haisi pabam hina ga zu npiak milo. Haisi wa gu syntactic rule haye chiudi Uniformity lengnge. Chiudi -riga, pahangga kumbo wan ga rao taruang lo, palamra -ri, mak sai -pahang chiubo ronna ra paramba pad lakbo bamme. Pahang, pari chiubo hina haisi Post Position gu Domain ga bamme.		

Table 8: -ga haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Allative Marker -lam	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (inanimate)
-lam (movement towards a place)	akhu lam pakhu lam paliu khulam nanai khulam	mai khulam sou khulam mathiu khulam	Chaky lam Maluang lam Namtiram lam
Note	Allative Marker -lam haisi pabam hina ga zu npiak milo. Haisi wa gu Syntactic rule haye chiudi Uniformity lengnge.		

Table 9: -lam haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Ablative Marker - gasu/ganiu	Personal Pronoun	Indefinite Pronoun	Noun (inanimate)
-gasu/ganiu (source of action)	akhu gasu pakhu gasu aliukhu gasu nanaikhu gasu	maikhu gasu soukhu gasu mathiu khuga	Chaky gasu Nkou gasu
Note	Ablative Marker -gasu/ganiu haisi pabam hina ga zu npiak milo. Haisi wa gu syntactic rule haye chiudi Uniformity lengnge.		

Table 10: -gasu/ganiu haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai

Terminative Marker - katang	Noun (inanimate)
-katang (movement towards a place or time)	Kajinglong katang Nidnai katang Pung kariu katang
Note	Terminative Marker -katang haisi pabam hina ga zu npek/npiak milo.

Table 11: -katang haitu Sentence ga raokhairabo zai