

2.3. DECLARATIVE MARKERS

-ye chiubo ladheng haitu Declarative Marker chiujiu dinne. Haisi Tense leng madubo gu makge. Lianglad gu Rule saisuijiu Sentence kaloi ga wang kamme. Haibo ladheng (Declarative Marker) hai pazat (Option) nia ga raokhai suibo bamme: Pakhon zai ga rao suibo (Assimilation) mak sai Hyphen/Dash khaibo.

Convention (LCLS Bible) ga raobo zai phui sai kakeng ga Hyphen khaiye. Kaki lam phui sai Hyphen khai makjiu pakhon zai ga raobo bamme. Haibo Option nia gu Merit nai Demerit phuikhaibo sai, pahangga bambo zaiga raokhai ra chapkhaiye.

2.3.1. Assimilation wi ma, Hyphen wi ra lo?

Table 12 ga Assimilation, pakhon zai ga raobo gu kawi-kasa lenkhaiye. Table 13 ga Hyphen zai ga raobo gu kawi-kasa lenkhaiye. Haiga pakhon zai chiujiu din bambo hai ra Declarative Marker lamga tu ronna din bambowe.

Merit	Demerit
Daodiu then pakhon zai ga raokhaibo niu wiye. Pakhon zai ga rao ra leng tuhoi thinjiu bambo pagiak (Letter/Script) bamme sai dekamjiu pakhon zai ga rao mak ra lo?	Chamai nah khon ra rao kani rao di, pakhon zai ga chap-cha rao lu lakge. Nkiujiu pakhon zai ga rao su sai, sou ram mai khon zai ga rao ra lo chiubo ladbam bamme.

Table 12: Pakhon zai (Assimilation) ga raobo gu kawi-kasabo

Merit	Demerit
Hyphen gasu raobo niu Uniformity leng ra withuwe.	Pakhon zai ga sai sou ram mai lad zai ga khai ra lo chiubo bamme, palamra khangsia niu -makke, khangsia niu -makge chiubo bamme. Ari rabo lad bamme.
Hyphen gasu raobo hai mathiuniu pawan thengjiu thinwang mide (Convention). Spelling system ga ra wa Problem kadibo bam mak sai Convention hai kali makbo niu wi-e. Chiu mak sai mai hina paron-paronna pachunning rao tadmi ra bamme.	Pakhon zai ga rao mak sai, Liangkhone haisi kam mahabo kumbowe.
Pagiak ga ra Hyphen khai nbam di, e.g. tad-e tiujiu khai nbam di, tadle chiujiu papad rabowe chiubo 'guide' bam mirabowe. Siniu pakhon ra kam maha milakge.	Hyphen hai Typing kambo wan ga Computer or Phone keypad ga machao (Type kam) kungnge.

Table 13: Hyphen giak khaibo gu kawi-kasabo

Syllable/Word, ladkeng ga kanambo khon saisuijiu -ye chiubo khon si kalimi-mibo bamme, e.g. *tadye* chiumakjiu tadle, *chiuboye* chiu makjiu chiuboi/chiubowe. Ladkeng gu kanambo khon ga, Consonant ga sai, pakhonkhon charok niu kanamme (Table 14).

Grammatical Marker 'ye' in CONSONANT ENDING WORD			
Form	Example		
	Convention (Liangmai Bible)	Assimilation (pakhon sai sui ^{jiu} phabo)	Suggestion
t/d ga loi sai -ye hai -le chiu mine	tadle	tadle (-lei)	tadle
p ga loi sai -ye hai pe	kap-e	kappe	kappe
k ga loi sai -ye hai ge/ke	kakge	kakge	kakge
ng ga loi sai -ye hai nge	ting-e	tingnge	tingnge
m ga loi sai -ye hai me	bamme	tamme	bamme
n ga loi sai -ye hai ne	din-e	dinne	dinne
	Lianglad ga kakibo Consonant ra Syllable/Word Ending ga haye.		

Table 14: -ye gu lunlung khatdi raokhairabo zai

Grammatical Marker '-ye' in VOWEL ENDING WORD			
	Liangmai Bible	Assimilation (pakhon zai rabo)	Suggestion
a ga loi sai -ye hai ye	pa-e	paye	paye
e ga loi sai -ye hai ye	pe-e	peye	peye
o ga loi sai -ye hai we	bo-e	boi	bowe
i ga loi sai -ye hai ye	di-e	diye	diye
u ga loi sai -ye hai we	lu-e	luye	luye
	Haibo schwa Vowel ə hai syllable/Word Ending ga padbo ha-e.		

Table 15: -ye gu lunlung khatdi raokhairabo zai

Haibo lamga Merit/Demerit phuikhailubo sai, pakhon zai ga daodiu then rao ra chapkhaiye. Haibo ladkeng, -ye haisi Verb ga khai taman milo, e.g. tadle, tiuye, etc. Palam khat niu Declarative Marker -ye lamga Exception khat bamme. Sisi ra chaladriang ga Proper Noun ladkeng niu

loikhai sai (Nominal Predicate mi sai), -ye haisi rao npek/npiak rabowe.
Pahangga Example lenkhaiye:

I hai Tingwang ye

I hai Lungthonbuibou ye

A'Rapiu ye

Borrowing Words

Computer ye. Ticket ye