

2.6. OTHER MARKERS (ra, sai, mak, lak, hai, hina, etc)

Lianglad gu Grammar phui sai, haibo Marker hina dung gu paten (Function) bam kamme. Paliugu Function ra haiga din lakne. Chiudi haibo Marker dung si dechiujiu khai ra lo chiubo lamga len khaiye.

2.6.1 -si/se (Definite Marker)

Haibo -si/se Marker haisi tu raobo ga khai tam kam milo, e.g. Chaky si, thainai si, Tamei si, etc. Chiudi Demonstrative Pronoun kumbo ga ronna khai tazut ra pageng bamme (Due to Phonological Phrasal Sound), e.g. haisi, wuisi, sise. Kaki lam ga khai tam kam rabowe.

2.6.2. -ra Purposive/Irrealis Marker

Haibo Marker -ra haitu khai tam kam milo, e.g. tad ra, chiubo ra, nui ra, etc. Khai tam di khai tam makdi wa kason haye chiudi chaladkeng kathengbo ga haisi taruang mi sai, ladkeng si thengzubo bamme, e.g. singkumaidungra. Siniu haibo -ra haisi pabam hina ga khai tam milo.

2.6.3.-sai (chiu sai, tiu sai)

Haibo ladkeng si di khai tam kam milo, e.g. tad sai, chiu mak sai.

2.6.4. -lak/mak/tu (Negation)

Haibo Negative Marker hina tu khai tam milo, e.g. tad lakge, tad makge, kam tulo, etc.

2.6.5. -hina (Determiner) after every noun

Haibo Determiner -hina haitu pabam hina ga khai tamlo, e.g. mai hina, khouring hina, etc.

2.6.6. -dung/rammai

Haibo Plural Marker -dung nai -rammai si khai tam kam milo, e.g. matom dung, khourui dung, naky dung mai, singkhiumai dung, etc.

2.6.7. -lo/-ma (Question Marker)

Question Marker -lo nai -ma haisi khai tam milo, e.g. delam lo, nang tad ma?

-ma (question Marker) / tiu ma, tad ma, VS tiuma, tadma?

2.6.8. -khe (Hortative Marker)

Haibo Marker -khe haitu khai tam milo, e.g. tad khe, kam khe. Hai ra kha tam di, khai tam makdi wa kason haye. Chiudi Uniformity leng khai tam milo.

2.6.9 -lo (Imperative)

Haibo ladjeng -lo haisi wa Request mak sai Order pibo lon thinne. Haibo ladjeng si khai taruang milo, e.g. tadlo, wang lanlo, maliu tulo, etc. Hai si khai taruangbo ra, pakhon sai suiuiu khang sia ra padbo bamme, e.g. lanlo chiubo tu lanno.

2.6.10. -jiu (Conjunctive Particle)

Haibo Marker -jiu haitu Verb ga khai taruang milo, e.g. tadjuu, nuiuiu, etc.

2.6.11. -lu/-mi (Aspect and Tense)

Haibo ladjeng -lu nai -mi haitu Verb gasu khai tam milo. Chiu mak sai chaladriang si thengzu mi ra bamme, e.g. alanglu mide. Siniu khai tamlo, e.g. alang lude, alang lu mide.

2.6.12. -ne (Future Marker)

Haibo Future Marker -ne haisi Verb ga khai taruang milo, e.g. tadne, tiune, kamne, etc.